

# Implications for Asia-Pacific Ties: American Asia Policy - Past Progress and Future Prospects

*AY2010 Asia Pacific Conference  
- Outlook for the Asia Pacific*

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# The Context of US –Japan Relations is Changing

米国と日本における背景の変化



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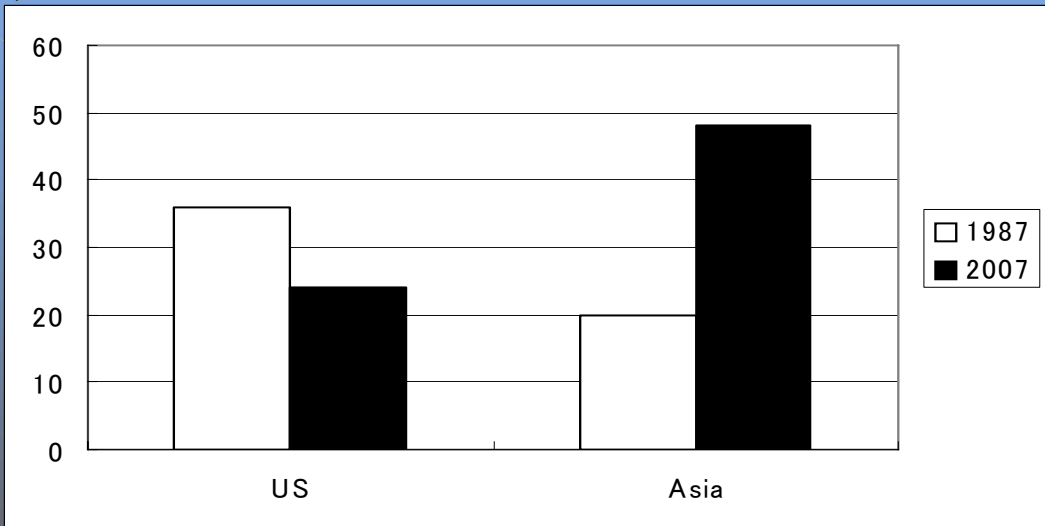
日本の貿易パターンの変化,対米国貿易額の減少と対アジア貿易額の増加により形勢逆転-

*Shifting Japanese Trading Patterns: Asia Rises as the United States Declines*

A. 輸出シェア (%)

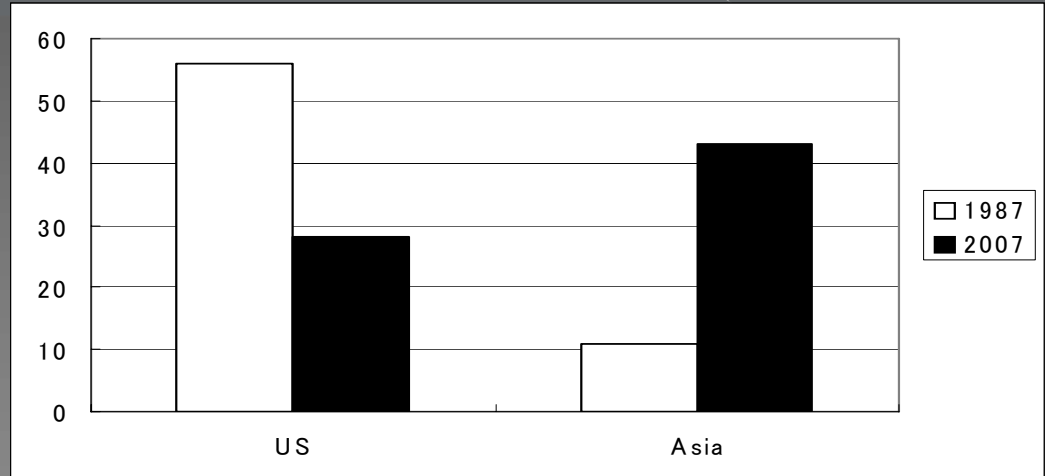
(Unit: %)

Export Shares



B. 輸入シェア (%)

Import Shares

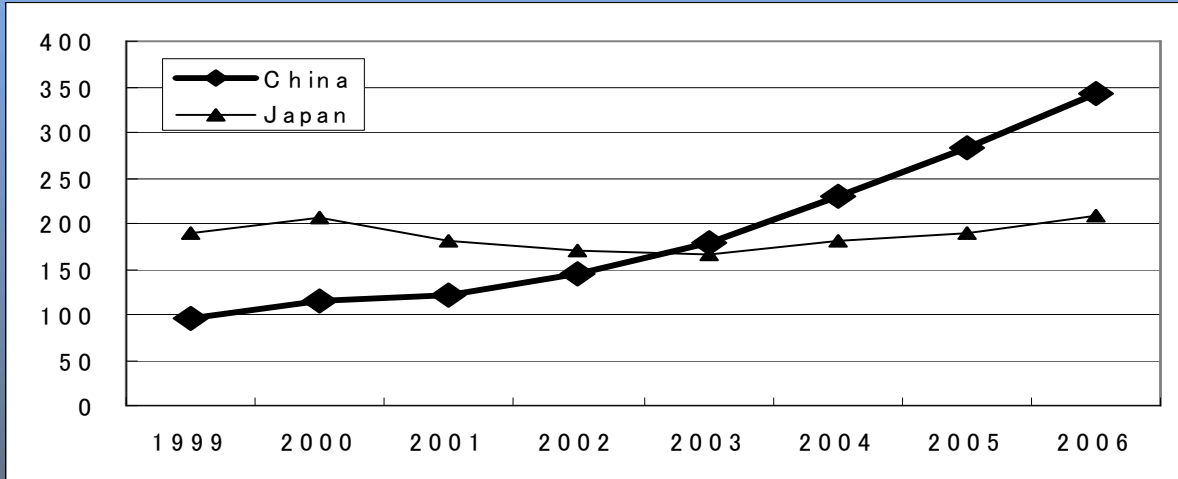


# 太平洋同盟間貿易を凌ぐ中国との貿易

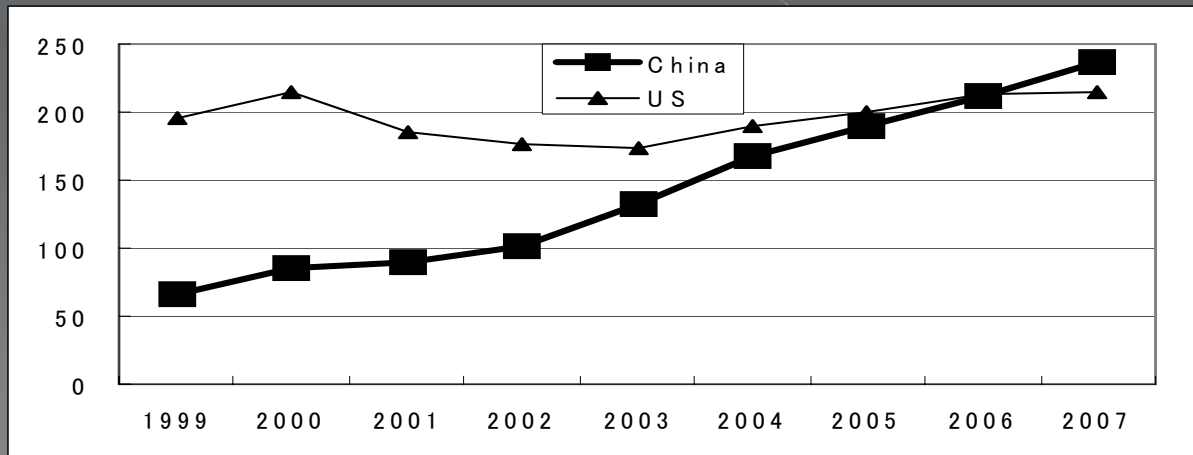
## *Trade Relations: China Eclipses the Pacific Alliance Partners*

### A. 対米貿易 単位:10億ドル American Trade

(Unit: \$ billion)



### B. 対日貿易 単位:10億ドル Japanese Trade

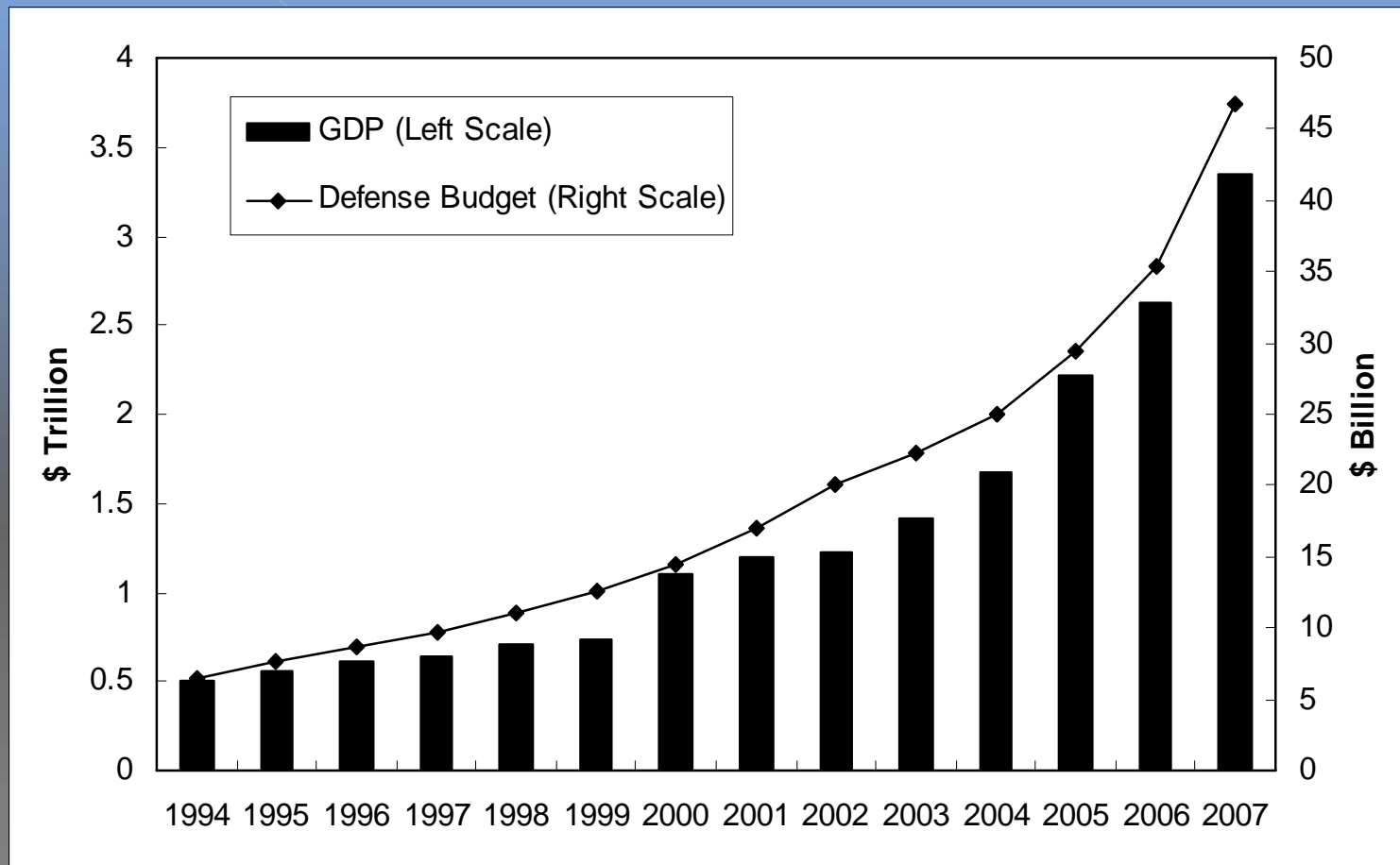


# 増加傾向にある中国の GDP と国予算GDP

## *Rising Chinese GDP and Defense Budget Trends*

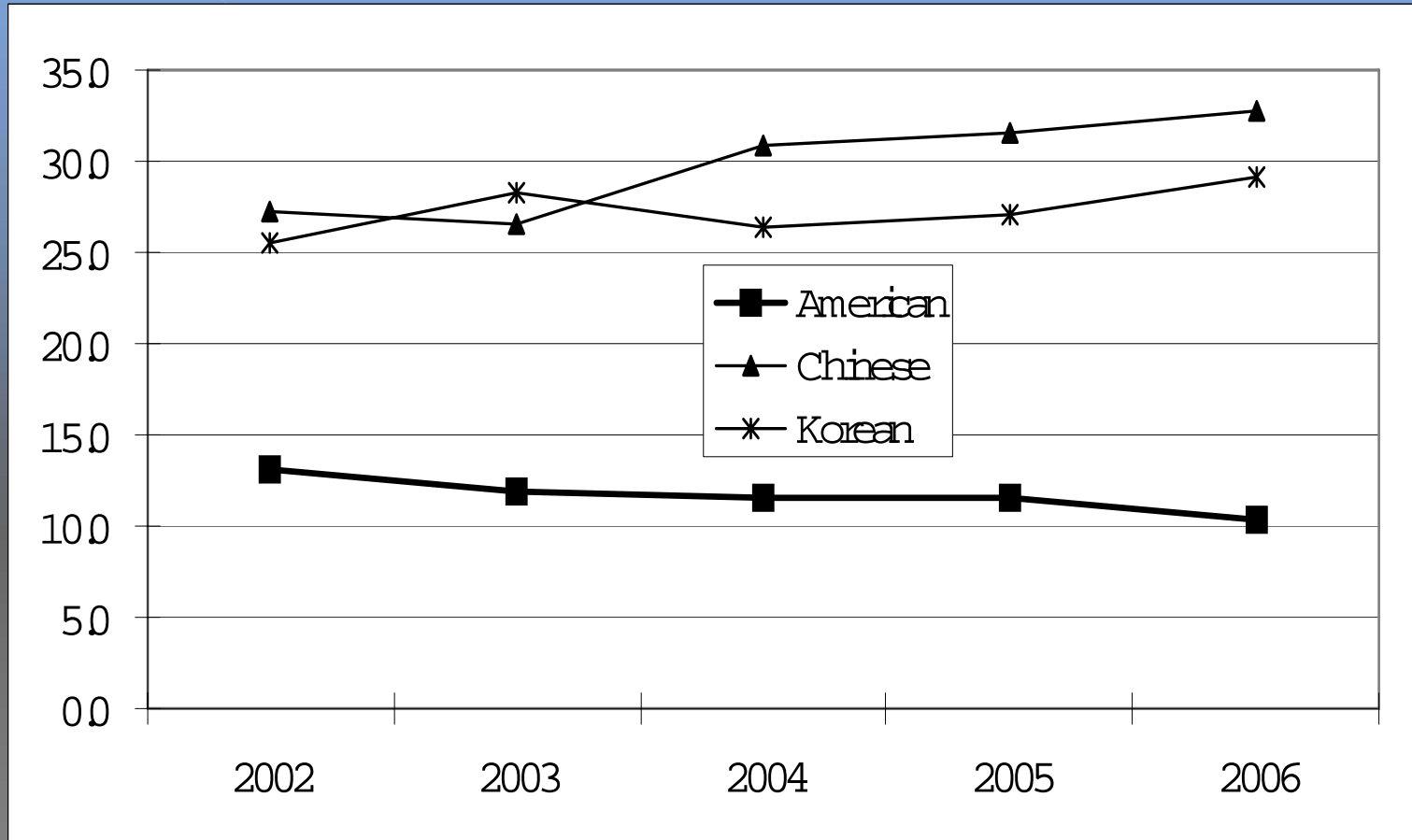
国内総生産=単位:一兆ドル 左- GDP Left Scale

防衛予算=単位:10億ドル 右- Defense Budget Right Scale



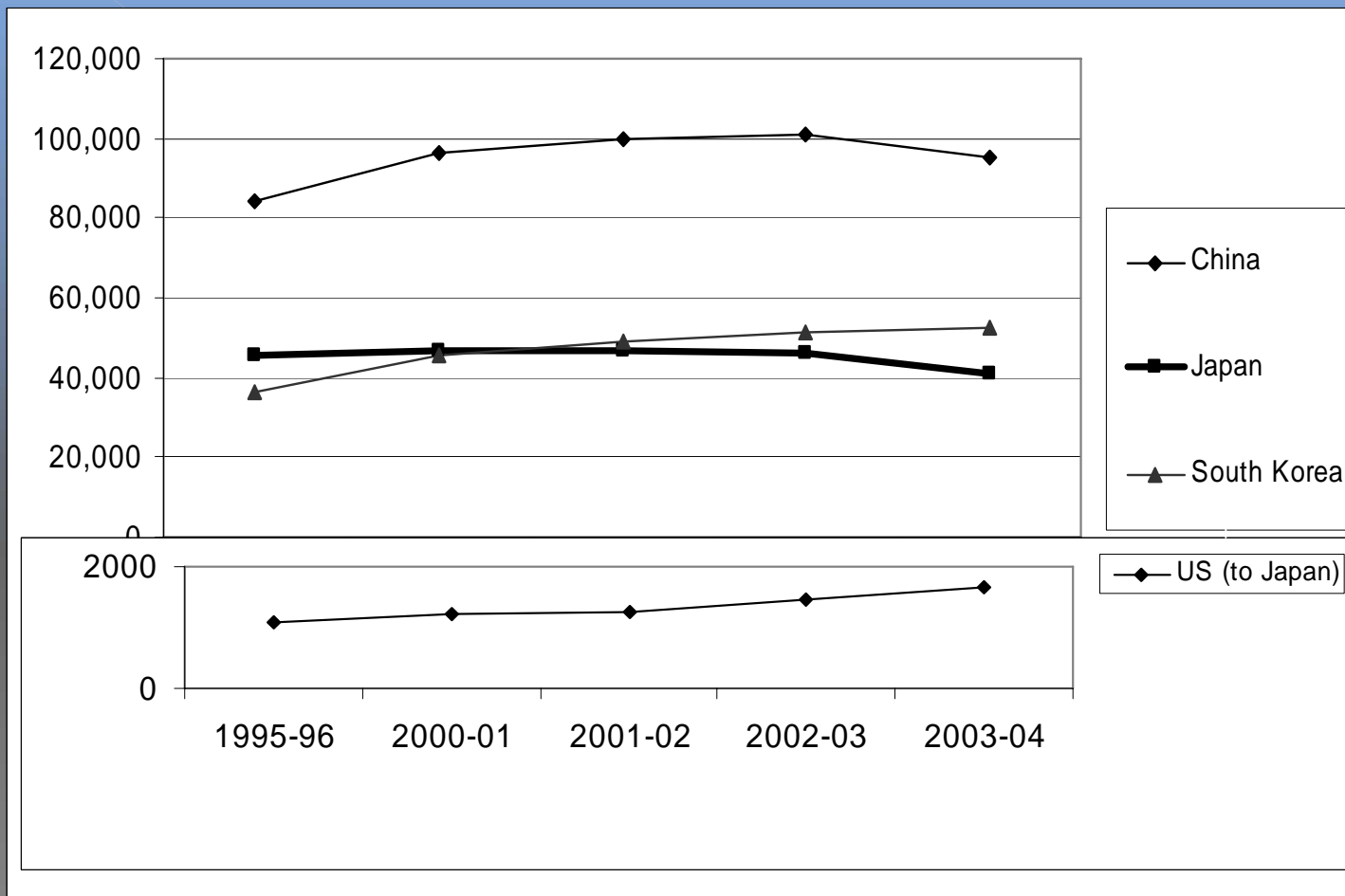
# 日本への訪問者数に占めるアメリカ人のシェアの低下 *America's Declining Share among Visitors to Japan*

unit=%



# 他国との比較にみる日米間留学の危機

## *The Crisis of U.S.-Japan Transpacific Study in Comparative Context*



# Challenges Of Globalization In US-Japan Relations

## 1950s: Security for Economics Bargain

- Basing Rights
- Administrative Control of Ryūkyūs

U.S.

Japan

- Access to the Markets in the West  
(Tolerant to Protective Japanese Markets)
- Security Functions

## 1980s: Altered Security for Economics Equation

- Basing Rights
- Capital inflow, ODA to Strategic Allies of the U.S.

U.S.

Japan

- Access to Markets in the West
- Security Functions, including Sea Lanes

## 2000-: Globalization Broadens Agenda and Interests of the Two Allies

U.S.

Japan

Environment

Middle East

Sea Lanes

E. Asian  
Security

Terrorism

Russia

Income  
Inequality



# Looking to the Future

# 将来に向けて



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# The U.S.-Japan-Asia-Triangle

米国－日本－アジアのトライアングル



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# The Key Role of People-to -People Communication コミュニケーションの役割



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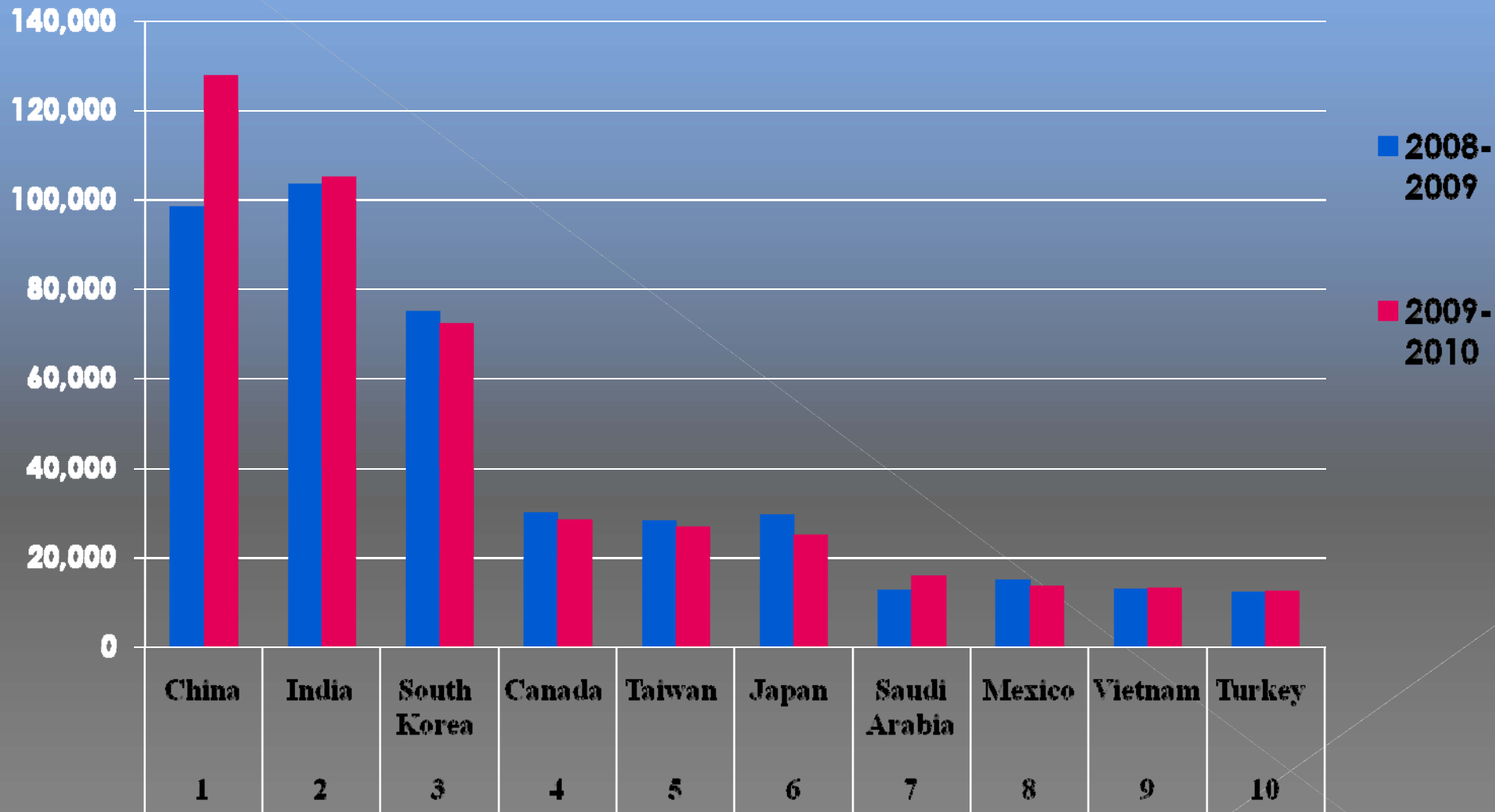
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In 2009/10, the number of international students in the U.S. increased 2.9% over the previous year to 690,923 students.

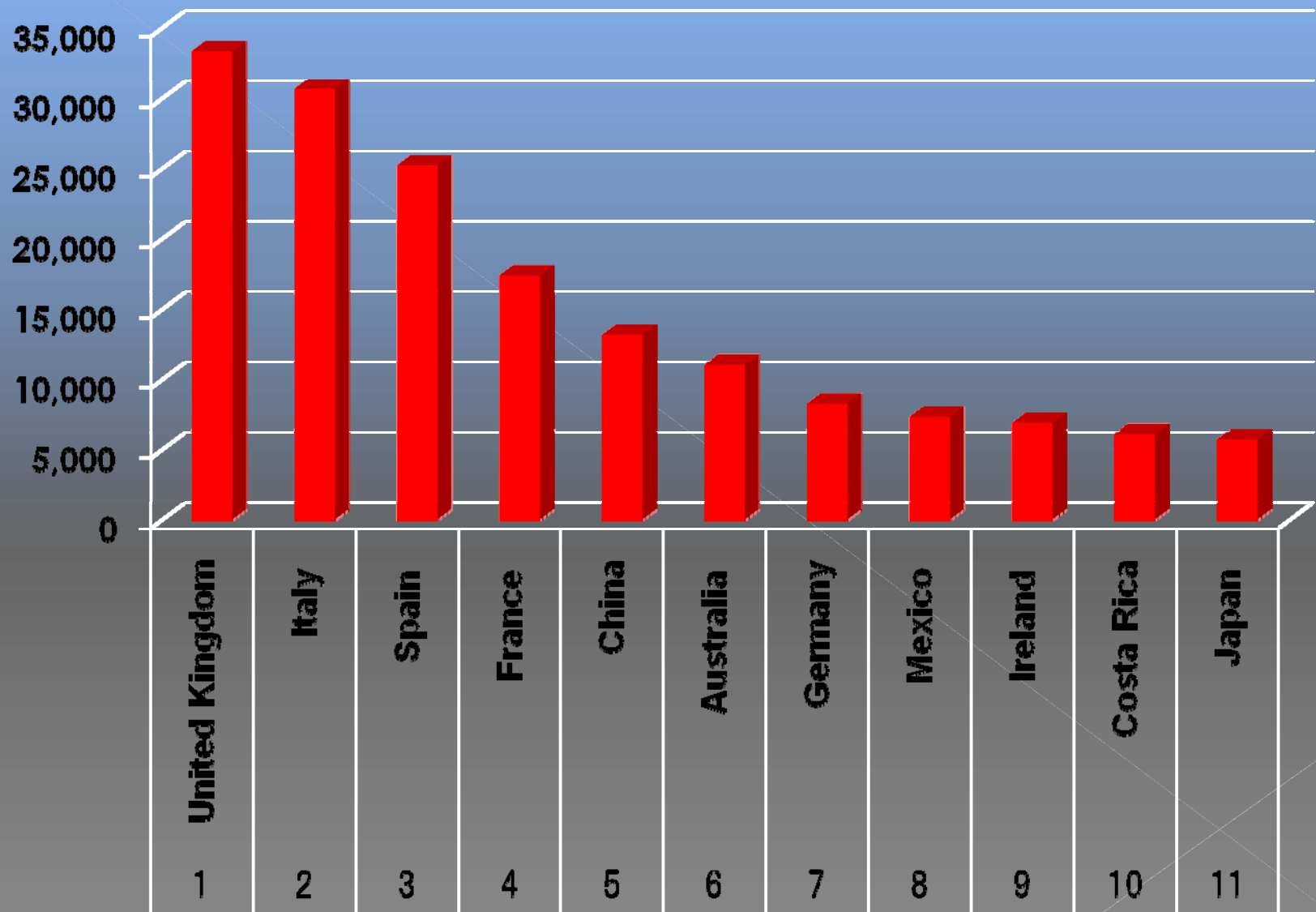
<b>Year</b>	<b>Total International Students</b>
2000	547,867
2001	582,996
2002	586,323
2003	572,509
2004	565,039
2005	564,766
2006	582,984
2007	623,805
2008	671,616
2009	690,923

# **INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN THE U.S.**

**WORLD TOTAL 2008-2009 : 671,616 2009-2010: 690,923**



# U.S. STUDENTS STUDYING ABROAD



# 結論 Conclusion



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