



# A New Phase in Establishing Asia Pacific Studies

October 12, 2016

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An Epoch of the

世紀

# アジア太平洋のエポック

立命館アジア太平洋研究センター 編  
坂 本 和 一



法律文化社

the Asia-Pacific

# 1. Idea of Asia Pacific Studies

1. Asia Pacific region underwent economic development in 1980s and 1990s,

→ Explore the reasons behind the economic development in the Asia Pacific region;

: Significance of network-like linkages in the Asia Pacific and natural, societal, and cultural diversity;

→ Research on societal and cultural changes brought by the economic growth;

2. Systematic research that goes beyond just compiling individual research

→ needed as foundation of teaching at APU

3. Asia Pacific Studies by Asia Pacific people at APU

## 2. Basic Perspectives for Research

1. Development of Asia Pacific is a cultural phenomenon

→ Movement of central axis of civilisation (forefront of evolution)

→ Upcoming new civilisation, Asia Pacific Civilisation.

→ Are existing civilisations in conflict with each other?:

Civilisations are heading towards coexistence and integration.

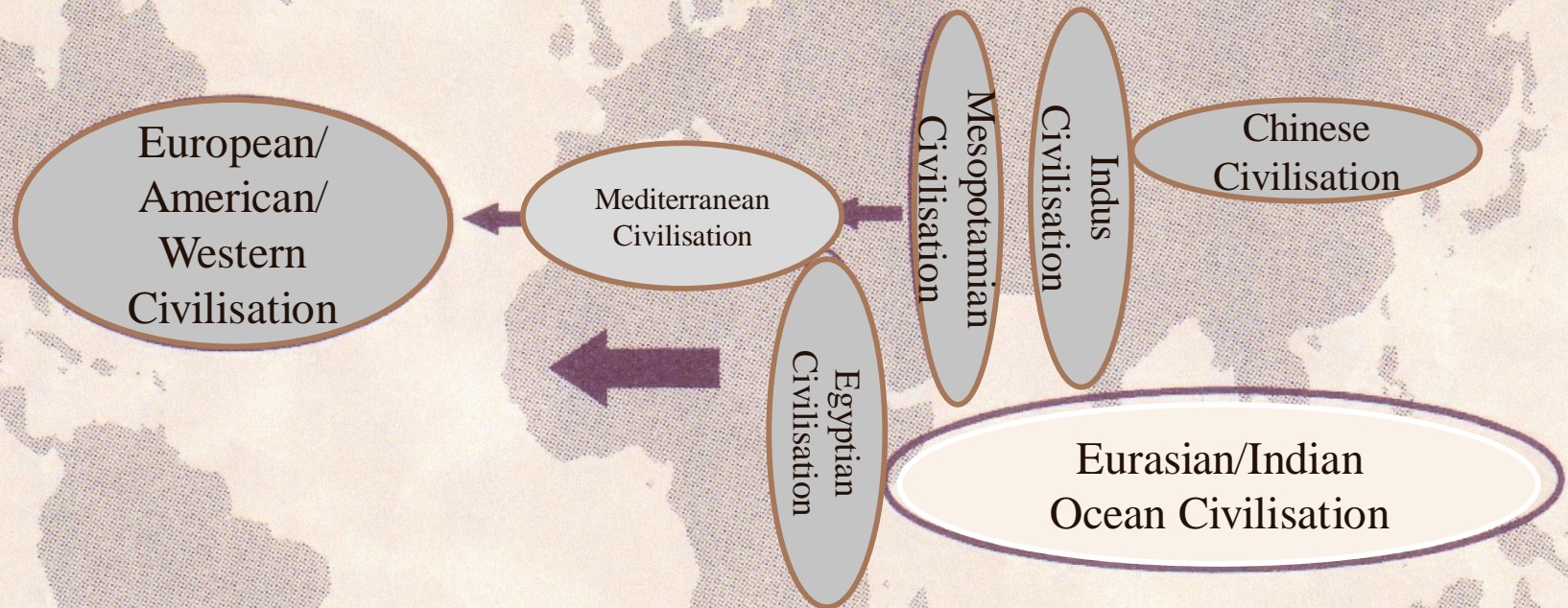
→ Civilisation orientation of Asia Pacific Studies

2. Explore policies to build Asia Pacific Civilisation.

→ Policy-oriented research: economy, society, culture, religion, nature conservation, human resources development

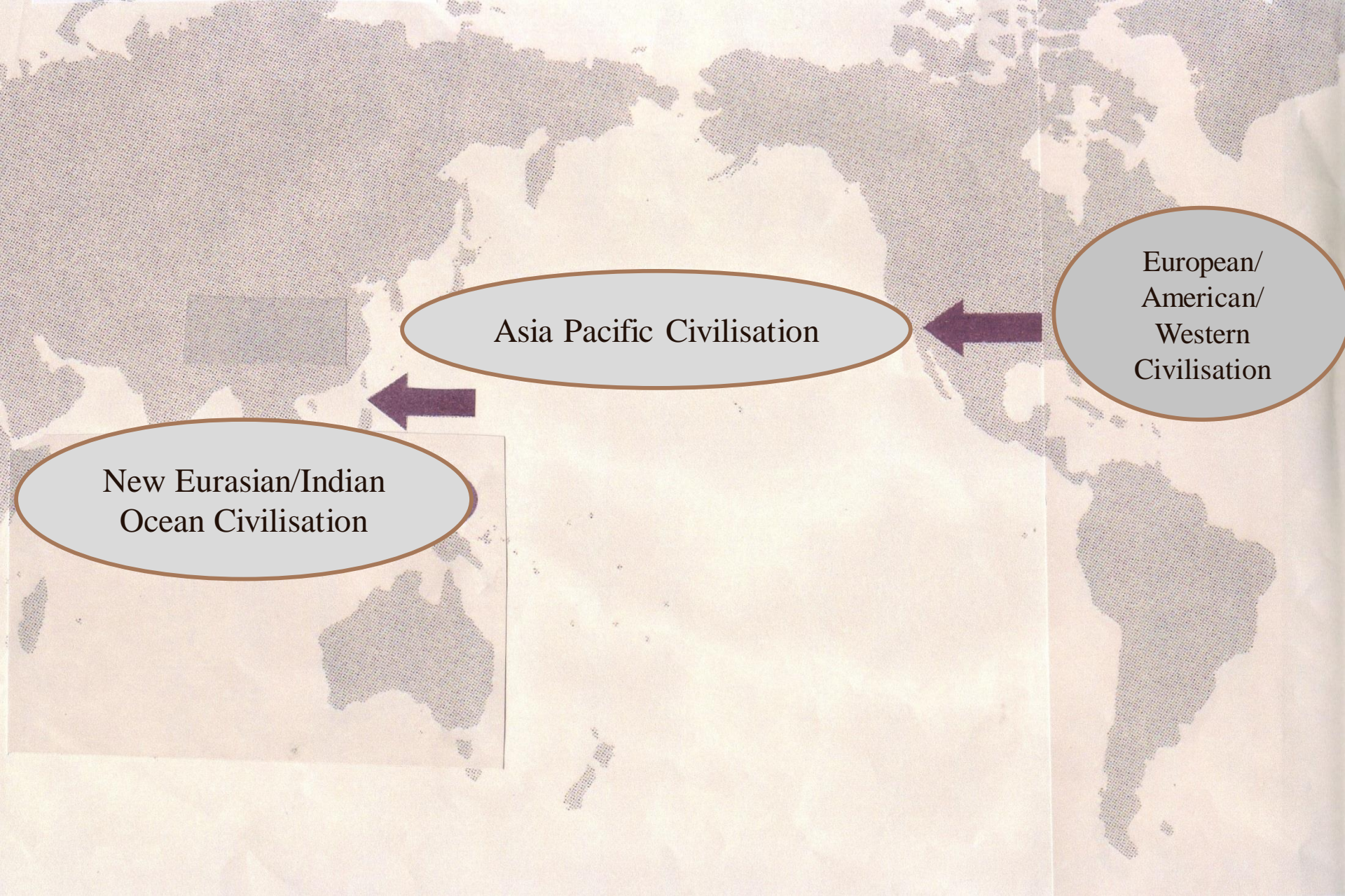
→ Policy orientation of Asia Pacific Studies





Movement of central axis of civilisation ①





Movement of central axis of civilization ②

# 3. New Development of Asia Pacific Era

1. The concept of Asia Pacific Studies was proposed when the Asia Pacific was emerging (1980s and 1990s)

2. The Asia Pacific from the 21<sup>st</sup> Century onwards

① Rise in income levels in the Asia Pacific and expansion of middle class. Asia Pacific Development has been expanding : Japan→NIEs→China, India → ASEAN→Central Asia, Middle East

→Era of the diversifying Asia Pacific

→Diversification seen in home countries of APU students





② Emerging Africa and Central and South America

→ Globalising Asia Pacific Era

③ Overwhelming expansion of movement of people crossing borders

④ Declining status of US

→ Post G0 World (Era without a global leader)

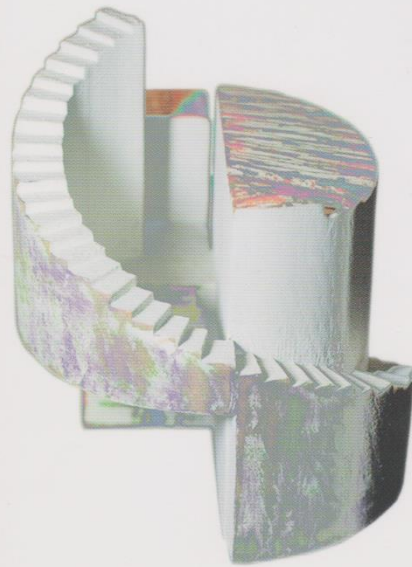
⑤ Significance of 12 December 2015 Paris Agreement (international agreement) among 196 countries to address greenhouse gas emissions.



Ian Bremmer

EVERY NATION  
FOR ITSELF

Winners and Losers  
in a G-Zero World



# Gゼロ後の 世界

主導国なき時代の  
勝者はだれか

Ian Bremmer  
イアン・ブレマー

Itaru Kitazawa  
北沢 格 [訳]

日本経済新聞出版社

# ポスト 西洋世界は

「多様な近代」への大転換

チャールズ・カプチャン 著

坪内 淳 監訳 小松志朗 訳

どこに  
向かうのか

No One's World:  
The West, the Rising Rest,  
and the Coming Global Turn

行き着く

のは

混沌か？

もはや西洋の政治・経済モデルは  
唯一正しいものではない。

西洋が世界を圧倒した近代史を振り返り、  
西洋モデルが通用しない

「誰のものでもない世界」の  
到来を鋭く描き出す。

新たな

覇権か？



# FOREIGN AFFAIRS REPORT

## 蘇るロシアの歴史的行動パターン

——プライドと大きな野望、そして脆弱なパワーという現実

## サウジと米大統領選挙

——クリントン、トランプ、リヤド

## 苦悩するヨーロッパ

## 地球を覆うエアロゾルを削減せよ

——エアロゾルの拡散と水資源の減少

## 中国国有企業改革の実態

——切り捨てられる企業と温存される企業

## 中国のコーポレートパワー

——中国企業が市場を制する日はやってくるのか

## デジタル時代の外交

——大使館は依然として必要か

## ロシア経済のポテンシャルを開花させるには

## 大西洋同盟の未来

## ヒラリー・クリントンのフェミニスト外交

オバマは広島を訪問すべきなのか  
——感情と理念と政治

——将来を悲観する必要はない  
キシヨール・マフバー、ローレンス・サマーズ

文明は衝突せず、融合している

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NO.5  
2016

Published by  
FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JAPAN



# 4. Development of Issues in Asia Pacific Studies

## ① Development and order

- Expansion of challenges to maintaining order: Politics, economy, security, global environment, etc.
- Refugee and migrant problem is an urgent issue (human security)

## ② Deepening philosophy of civilisation

- Philosophy that represents Asia Pacific civilisation (Philosophy when APU was established): Freedom, peace and humanity
- Democracy, which represents Western civilisation
- Is democracy required for the philosophy of the Asia Pacific civilisation?
  - cf. APU's philosophy does not include democracy.
- Will we be able to imagine a new world civilization that integrates Western and Asia Pacific civilisations?



### ③ Deepening philosophy of management

→ Creating management philosophy unique to the Asia Pacific

→ Switching from management for self-interest to altruistic management

→ Management philosophy that puts emphasis on innovation

### ④ Philosophy of human resource development

→ What kind of human resources will APU aim to develop?

→ It is time to embody the philosophy from when APU was established

→ Era in which the world demands institutes have a clear philosophy for human resource development



**Thank you for listening.**